THE SOUTH CHINA SEA DISPUTES

Past, Present, and Future

Nalanda Roy



The South China Sea Disputes

The South China Sea Disputes Past, Present, and Future

Nalanda Roy

LEXINGTON BOOKS

Lanham • Boulder • New York • London

Published by Lexington Books An imprint of The Rowman & Littlefield Publishing Group, Inc. 4501 Forbes Boulevard, Suite 200, Lanham, Maryland 20706 www.rowman.com

Unit A, Whitacre Mews, 26-34 Stannary Street, London SE11 4AB

Copyright © 2016 by Lexington Books

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form or by any electronic or mechanical means, including information storage and retrieval systems, without written permission from the publisher, except by a reviewer who may quote passages in a review.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Information Available

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Roy, Nalanda, author.

Title: The South China Sea disputes: past, present, and future / Nalanda Roy.

Description: Lanham: Lexington Books, [2016] | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2016038711 (print) | LCCN 2016038889 (ebook) | ISBN 9781498536233 (cloth : alk. paper) | ISBN

9781498536240 (Electronic)

Subjects: LCSH: South China Sea—International status. | Territorial waters—Southeast Asia. | Maritime boundaries—Southeast Asia.

Classification: LCC KZA1692 .R69 2016 (print) | LCC KZA1692 (ebook) | DDC 341.4/480916472—dc23

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2016038711

⊕™ The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences —Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992.

Printed in the United States of America

Contents

Acronyms

- **1** Introduction
- **2** Reasons for Standoffs
- 3 Clashes in the South China Sea
- 4 Struggle for Power in the South China Sea
- **5** The ASEAN Way
- **6** The Road to Peace

Appendix 1: The 2002 ASEAN—China Declaration on the Conduct of the Parties in the South China Sea

Appendix 2: EEZ Rules under Part V of UNCLOS

Appendix 3: Summary of the 2002 ASEAN Declaration on the South China Sea

Bibliography

<u>Index</u>

About the Author

Acronyms

A2/AD Anti-access/Area denial

ACCF ASEAN—China Cooperation Fund ADMM ASEAN Defense Ministers Meeting ADMM Plus ASEAN Defense Ministers Meeting Plus